HUNGARY PROTECTION PROFILING & MONITORING FACT SHEET

Protection Risks and Needs of Refugees from Ukraine

Data as of **Monday, October 16, 2023**

Country: Hungary | Date of interview: Multiple selections | Date of arrival: All | Top 10 oblasts …: All | Household type: All

To strengthen and promote an evidence-based protection response, UNHCR and its partner in Hungary have been implementing a Protection Profiling and Monitoring exercise to regularly collect and analyze data about the profiles, protection risks and needs of refugees from Ukraine and monitor changes over time. This fact sheet, automatically extracted from the regional dashboard, presents the main findings based on 342 interviews conducted between April and September 2023.

# of respondents

342

# of household members

1,071

Sample by country

Methodology

Individual interviews are carried out in different locations, including border and transit locations, reception and transit centres, collective sites, assistance points and community centers. Trained enumerators digitally collect the data through Kobo Toolbox, which is safely stored in UNHCR server.

While respondents are randomly selected to reduce bias, non-probability sampling is used and results cannot necessarily be extrapolated to the population of refugees from Ukraine as a whole.

KEY FINDINGS

Nationality

90%

of respondents were Ukrainian nationals

Gender

90%

of respondents were females

Age

43

average age of the respondent

Household size

3.1

average size of the household

Published

16 October, 2023

84% of household members are women and children

75% of respondents have completed higher education or university

54% of respondents were employed or self-employed before leaving Ukraine

37% of respondents currently employed in the host country, remote or self-employed

85% of respondents applied for Temporary Protection (or similar schemes) in the host country

32% of households with school-aged children (5-17) reported at least one child not registered for education in host country

28% of respondents with infants (0-4) are not able to access childcare services in the host country

42% of respondents experienced difficulties accessing healthcare system in the host country when needed

94% of respondents with at least one urgent need such as material assistance, food, employment etc.

51% of respondents temporarily visited Ukraine at least once since their initial displacement

Acknowledgements

We are grateful for the extensive involvement and support of UNHCR's partners: Hungarian Baptist Aid, Menedek Association, and Cordelia Foundation.

We are also grateful for the support of local authorities, civil society, international organizations and donors. Most importantly, UNHCR would like to acknowledge the resilience and strength of refugees from Ukraine, who continue to share with us their challenges, fears and hopes.

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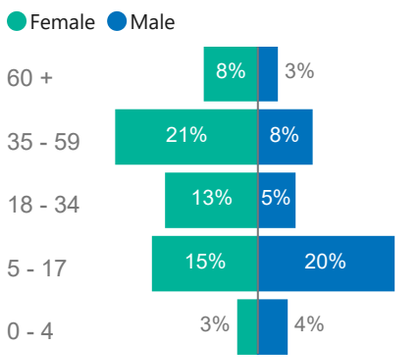
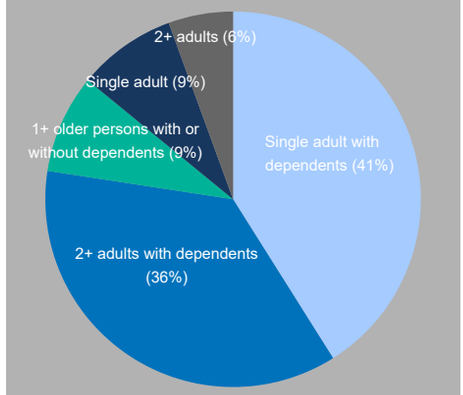
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Household members by age group and gender**



Note: including the respondent

Household type**



Separated children

8 %

of households indicated having children who are separated from both parents

Specific needs

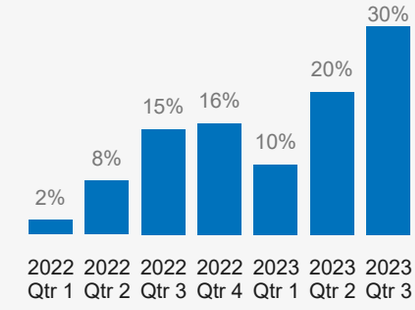
36 %

of households indicated having at least one family with specific needs such as disabilities or serious medical conditions

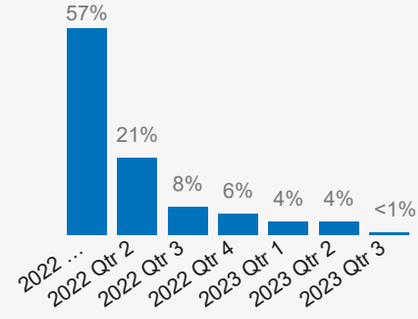
Note: disability includes difficulties walking, seeing, hearing, remembering, communicating or self-care

RESPONDENT PROFILE

Date of departure from Ukraine**

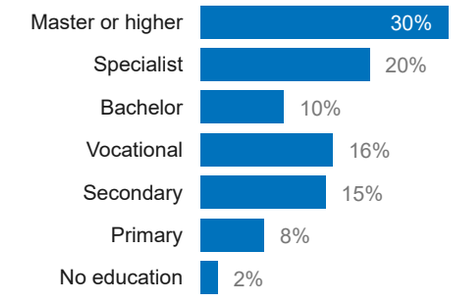


Date of arrival to the current host country**

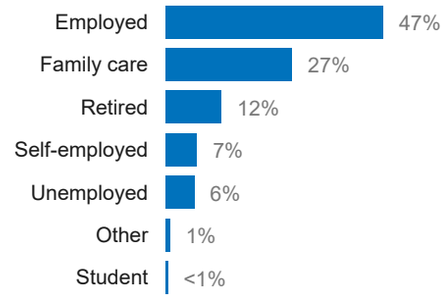


Note: Q1 includes Feb 24th - March 31st 2022

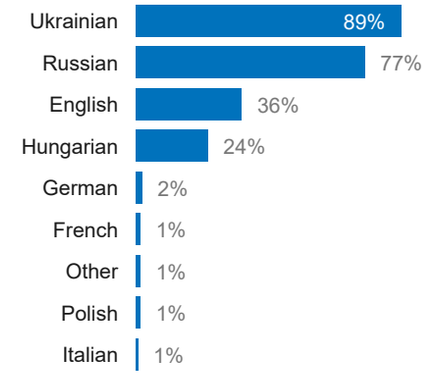
Education level**



Main activity in Ukraine**



Top languages spoken*



Top oblasts of origin**

* Multiple responses were possible, so percentages can go over 100% when added.
** Due to rounding some percent totals do not add up to 100%.

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PLACE OF ORIGIN

Respondents by oblast of origin

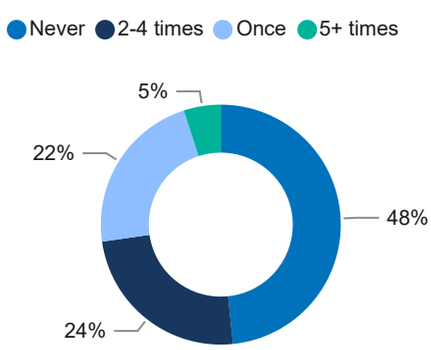
TEMPORARY VISIT TO UKRAINE

Plans of temporary visit

12 %

of respondents are planning a temporary visit to Ukraine in the next 3 months

Number of times visited Ukraine

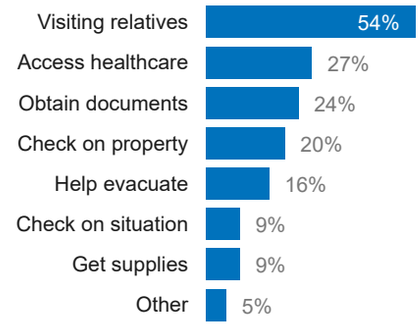


Temporary visit

51 %

of respondents visited Ukraine at least once since their initial departure

Main reasons for temporary visit



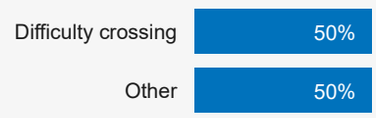
Note: out of those who indicated visiting Ukraine at least once

Difficulties returning to host country

6 %

of respondents faced issues returning to their current host country

Difficulties faced when returning from Ukraine



Note: out of those who indicated they experienced difficulties when returning to Ukraine

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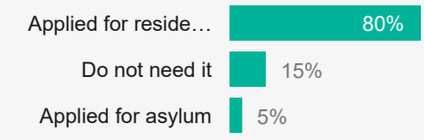
LEGAL STATUS & DOCUMENTATION

Temporary Protection

85 %

of respondents have applied for Temporary Protection in the host country

Top reasons for not applying**

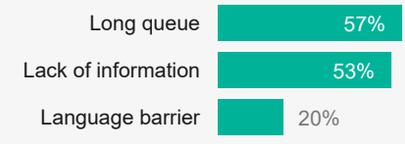


Application status

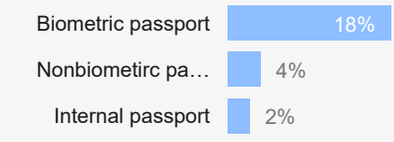
95 %

of respondents who applied for Temporary Protection have received a positive decision

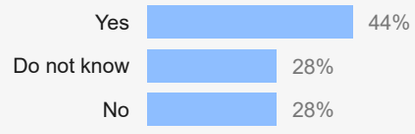
Top application challenges*



Top missing documents*



Ability to replace documents in the host country**



Households with school-aged children

67 %

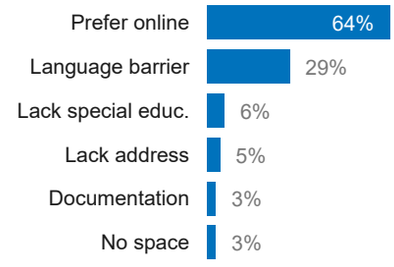
of households include children between 5 to 17 years old

Children education

32 %

of households with school-aged children reported at least one child **not registered** for education in host country

Main reasons not enrolled in host country*



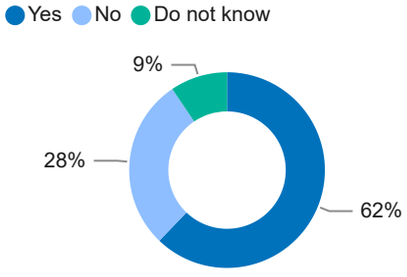
Note: out of those who indicated at least one child not attending school in host country

Households with infants

23 %

of households include infants between 0 to 4 years old

Access to childcare for families with infants (0 - 4)**

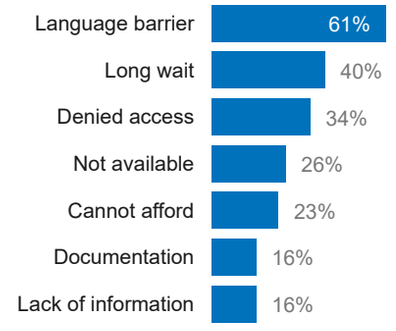


Access to healthcare

42 %

of respondents in need of healthcare **experienced difficulties**

Main difficulties accessing healthcare system*



Note: out of those who indicated experiencing difficulties accessing healthcare

Temporary Protection Directive

UNHCR has a particular interest in the implementation of the Temporary Protection Directive (TPD) in view of the specific role afforded to it under the Directive, and its mandate to provide international protection to refugees. In 2022 UNHCR carried out research in 26 countries applying the TPD and surveyed refugees about their experiences in accessing their rights under the Directive. National authorities, local municipalities, partner organizations and NGOs assisting refugees from Ukraine were also consulted for the research, leading to the report The implementation of the Temporary Protection Directive – six months on. Findings highlight the often interdependent administrative, practical, and legal barriers to refugees' enjoyment of rights under the Directive. Persons with specific needs were found to face increased obstacles in accessing their rights, with a lack of systematic identification processes a root cause.

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Urgent needs

94 %

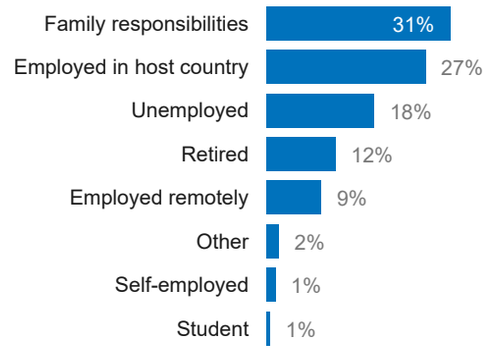
of respondents have at least one urgent need

Preferred modality of assitance

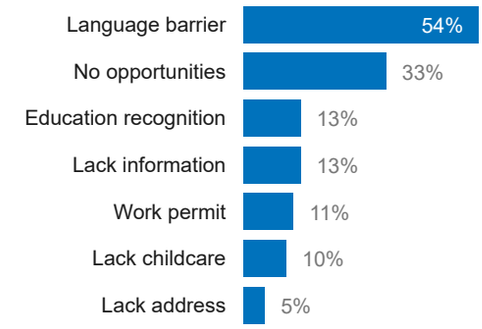
70 %

of those who have urgent needs prefer to receive support as cash

Current main activity**

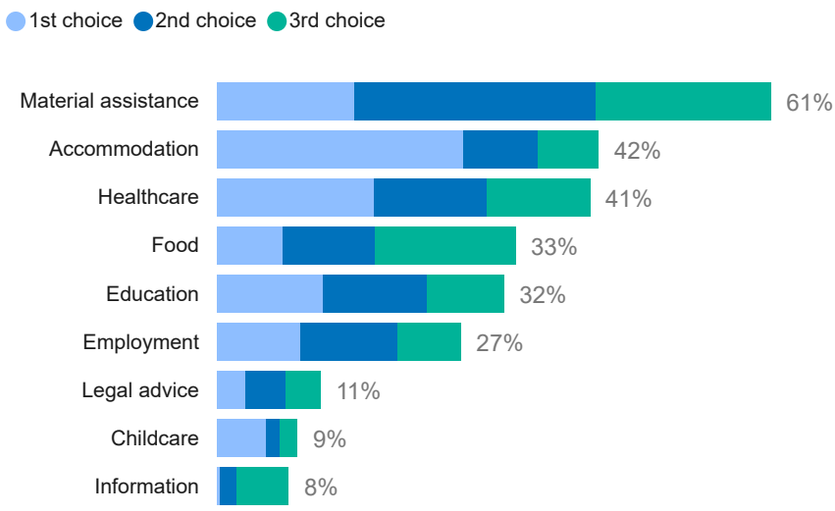


Main reasons of unemployment*

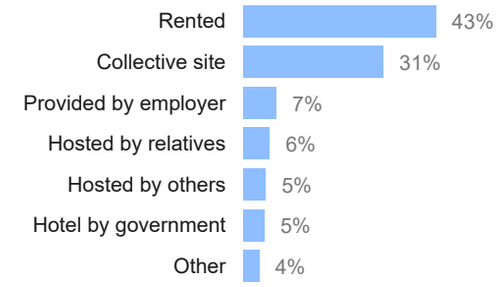


Note: out of those who indicated being unemployed

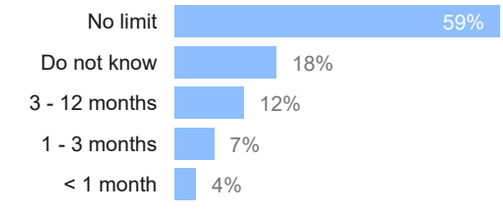
Top 10 urgent needs*



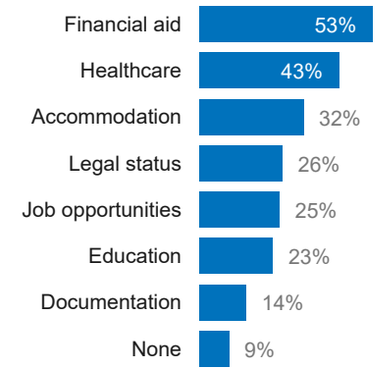
Current accommodation**



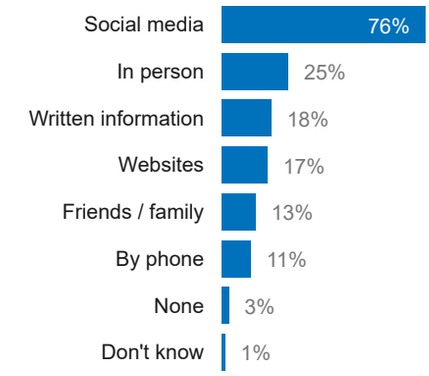
Accommodation: Length of stay**



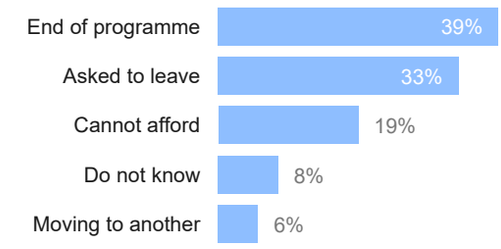
Information needs*



Preferred information channel*



Main reasons for having to leave accommodation within 3 months*



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